

## Short Profile

Shreekrishna Mulmi is a Director of the Research and Development Department at National Judicial Academy, Nepal (NJA-Nepal). He has earned LL.M. in International Human Rights Law (2008/09) from University of Hong Kong and in Criminal and Corporate Laws (2002 - 2004) from the University of Pune, India. He joined NJA-Nepal as Research Officer in 2005. Before joining at NJA-Nepal, he used to practice law as an Advocate (License No 6790, 2056 BS) in different courts in Kathmandu. As a Director at NJA-Nepal, he directs/coordinates/undertakes research and training activities and prepares training manuals and materials including coordination with justice sector organizations for training and research programs. He also supervises activities carried out by other subordinate officers, staff, interns etc. at NJA-Nepal. He has also the experiences in coordinating international/regional conferences in the field of law and justice. He involves in a number of research programs undertaken by NJA-Nepal and other institutes in Nepal. He also edits other publications of the NJA Nepal. He has published more than a dozen research articles and book chapters published in Nepal and abroad. He worked as Editor-in-Chief and Editor of the NJA Law Journal, published by the NJA-Nepal, for 15 years. As a scholar, Mr. Mulmi had participated and presented papers in many international conferences including the 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> International Conferences on the Training of the Judiciary, and the both were organized by International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT) respectively in 2015 in Recife, Brazil and in 2017 in Manila, Philippines. He also has experiences of working as Panel of Judges in different moot court competitions conducted by ICRC and other institutions. He possesses expertise in commercial law, human rights law, humanitarian law, criminal law, civil law, judicial education, fair trial, international criminal law, gender justice, juvenile justice, access to justice, domestic violence, social inclusion and other social justice issues etc.



## Curriculum Vitae

### Shreekrishna Mulmi

Director  
Research and Development Department

#### General

Nationality:	Nepali
Sex:	Male
Date of Birth:	June 30, 1972 (2029/3/17 BS)
Father and Mother:	Late Puna Lal Mulmi and Ms. Indra Devi Mulmi
Spouse:	Advocate Ms. Sarmila Shrestha
Language:	Newari, Nepali, English, Hindi and Tamang

Address:  
Permanent: Ward No. 1, Rosi Village Body, Kavrepalanchowk District, Népal.

Office: National Judicial Academy, Nepal (NJA-Nepal)  
Manamaiju, Kathmandu  
Tel: 977-1-4027449/4027451  
Fax: 977-1-4027140  
Cell: +977 9841269619  
E-mail : skmulmi@hotmail.com

### **Academic Qualifications**

- Master of Laws (LL.M.) in International Human Rights (2008/09) University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
- Master of Laws (LL. M.) in Criminal and Corporate Laws (2002 - 2004) University of Pune, Ganeshkhind, Pune-411 007, India
- Bachelor's Degree in Laws (B.L.) (1999) Nepal Law Campus, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Certificate in Law (1996) Nepal Law Campus, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal
- School Leaving Certificate (S.L.C.) (1994) Shree Krishna Secondary School, Dapcha, Kavre Palanchok District, Nepal

### **Professional Experiences**

Director  
National Judicial Academy, Nepal  
(2017 Feb. to Present)

#### *Main Responsibilities*

- Direct and undertake research activities, coordinate training and prepare training manual and materials
- Involve in the designing of the annual training program and research plan of the NJA Nepal
- Direct/supervise activities/duties carried out by other staff members, interns etc. at the NJA-Nepal
- Coordinate with justice sector organizations for the training, conference, symposium and research programs.
- Act/involve as Member Secretary of Executive Committee of NJA-Nepal and Member of the NJA-Nepal Service Commission (Padpurti Samiti).
- Develop curricula for the purpose of training, seminars, workshops and other educational activities
- Lead or facilitate judicial sessions for the Judges and other judicial and legal staff
- Prepare reports of the research training programs

- Coordinate and participate in the meetings with different stakeholders of the NJA and other partner organizations
- Direct and supervise subordinate officers, staff, and interns at the NJA to fulfill the objectives of the organization and to complete assigned tasks
- Direct, coordinate and undertake research activities at NJA-Nepal
- Prepare and edit other publications of NJA-Nepal including annual reports
- Translate different materials in and from English

### **Deputy Director (Sept 2013 to Feb. 2017)**

National Judicial Academy, Nepal

### **Research Officer (March 2005 – Sept. 2013)**

National Judicial Academy, Nepal

### **Advocate (License No. 6790)**

Practiced Law as an Advocate at Corporate Lawyer's Office, Maitidevi, Kathmandu

Aug. 2000 - Feb. 2005

### **Pleader (License No. 9504)**

Practiced Law as a Pleader at Corporate Lawyer's Office, Maitidevi, Kathmandu

Aug. 1998 - Aug. 1999

### **Academic Contributions**

*Papers in Books, Journals, Periodicals and Resource Materials*

- Chief Justice John Marshal and Judicial Review, Justice (Volume 37), Ghangun Law Academy, 2022
- Law of Tort and Practice in Nepal, Abhiyojan Journal, Office of the Attorney General, Nepal 2021
- Public Interest Litigation: Nepali Concepts and Practices, Dimensions of Administration of Justice (in Nepali), Sopan Monthly, Kathmandu, 2019
- Opportunities and challenges of judicial education: a case of Nepal, Judicial Education and Training, Journal of International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT), Issue 6, 2018
- Provisions on Trust, Usufruct and Servitudes on Newly Enacted Civil Code, Resource Material on Civil and Criminal Codes, National Judicial Academy, Nepal 2018
- Fair Trial Manual for Investigators and Prosecutors, Office of Attorney General Nepal, 2017

- Victim Witness Protection particularly Implementation of Orders of Supreme Court on Travel Allowance for Government Witness and Maintenance of Right to Privacy, Justice and Rights Institute (JuRI Nepal), Kathmandu, Nepal
- Access to Justice: Relevance in Nepali Judiciary and Practice, Sopan Monthly Magazine, Falgun 2072 BS
- Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law: A review in Nepali Perspectives: Sopan Monthly Magazine, Falgun 2072 BS
- Gender Justice and Issues: Concepts and Practices, Public Management: Resource Materials (Special Focus on Public Administration, Management, and Development) (Co-author), Agrasarathi Study and Research Centre (2015, 2018 and 2023) Kathmandu, Nepal
- Judicial Education in Nepali Perspectives, Judicial Education and Training, Journal of International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT), 2015
- Legal Word Meaning and Thesaurus, Resource Materials for Newly Entrant Judicial Officers, National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2015
- Methods, Skills, and Steps for Research Paper Writings, Resource Materials for Judicial Officers, National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2015
- International Legal Standards for the Protection of Persons of Deprived of their Liberties, Human Rights in the Administration of Justice: A Resource Material (2014), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- A Decade of Establishment of National Judicial Academy: A Brief Analysis, NJA Law Journal (in Nepali) National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2014
- Domestic Violence: Laws and Judicial Practices, Human Rights in the Administration of Justice, (Volume Two), National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2014
- Inclusion in Nepal: Concepts, Laws, Policies and Practices, Federalism in the Constitution: Search for Common Basis, JuRI Nepal, 2014
- Crime against Children: An Assessment in Nepali Perspectives, Women and Children in Nepal, Office of the Attorney General Nepal, 2013
- Comparative Perspectives of Public Interest Litigations, A Chapter on Status of Implementation of Directive Orders Issued by the Supreme Court of Nepal, National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2014
- National Judicial Academy's Human Rights Training: The Nepal Experience, Human Rights Education in Asia-Pacific (Volume III) Asia-Pacific Human Rights Information Center, 2011 Osaka, Japan
- Judicial Reform in the Post Conflict Situations: A Case of Nepal, Asian Consortium for Human Rights-Based Access to Justice (HRBA2J) Manila, Philippines (2011)
- Judicial Community Outreach Program in Nepal: Enhancing Public Trust towards Judiciary and Promoting Access to Justice (Co-author) NJA Law Journal (2012 Special Issue on Access to Justice), National Judicial Academy, Nepal.
- International Criminal Law and International Criminal Court: An Introduction, A Journal of Nepal Redcross Society: Sakwo Journal, 2011, Vol. 5, Sankhrapur Branch Sankhu, Kathmandu

- Principles of Insurance Law and Insurance Act, 2049: An Overview, Materials on Commercial Law, National Judicial Academy (unpublished, 2011)
- International Legal Standards for the Protection of Persons of Deprived of their Liberties, Human Rights in the Administration of Justice: A Resource Material (2009), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Research and NJA: A Short Note, NJA Law Journal, National Judicial Academy, Kathmandu (2007)
- Alternative Sentencing in Nepal: Open Prison and Community Service, Nyayadoot, Shwran-Bhadra 2062 BS (2006)
- NRN and It's Contribution on Nation Building, Business Law Journal, Chaitra 2061 BS (2004)
- Sociological School of Law and It's Application in Nepal (in Nepali), Nyayadoot, Magh-Falgun 2058 BS (2001)
- Arbitration-related provisions in other Nepali laws except in the Arbitration Act, NEPCA Bulletin, Paush 2058 (2001)
- Prospect of Small Hydropower in Nepal, Anugaman, 2058 (2001)
- Public Account Committee and Lauda Scandal (in Nepali), Nyayadoot, Magh-Falgun 2057 BS (2000)
- Strike and Lockout in Labor Law, Nyayadoot (1999)
- The prospect of Growth of Share Market, (in Nepali), Nyayadoot, Magh-Falgun 2056 BS (1999)

#### *Articles published in Newspapers*

- Judicial Education and Changing World, **The Rising Nepal**, 21st Dec., 2006
- Foreign Employment and Sustainable Development, **Annapurna Post**, 25 Magh 2061 (2005)
- Remittance and Nation Building, Nepal **Samachar Patra**, 12 Baishak 2062 (2005)
- Proper Utilization of Remittance, **Himalaya Times** (Nepali Version), 6 Magh 2061 (2005)
- Rehabilitation of Criminals: Positive Approach, **The Rising Nepal**, 2nd Feb., 2005
- Crime and Offence: Reformative Approach, **The Rising Nepal**, 20th Mar., 2005

#### **Editorship**

- Editor-in-Chief, NJA Law Journal (issues of the year 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020 and 2021), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Human Rights in the Administration of Justice (Two Volumes), National Judicial Academy Nepal 2014
- Editor, Proceedings of Regional Conference on Judicial Education and Enhancing Access to Justice, National Judicial Academy, Nepal 2014

- Editor, NJA Law Journal (2012 Special Issue on Access to Justice), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor-in-Chief, NJA Law Journal (2011), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Status of Implementation of the Supreme Court Orders on Reproductive Health Rights, National Women Commission, Kathmandu 2012
- Editor, NJA Law Journal (2009 and 2010), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Gender Discriminations and Gender Justice in Nepal: Resource Book (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Human Rights and Social Justice: Resource Book (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Concepts of Intellectual Property Rights and Context of Nepal: Resource Book (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, An Analytical Study of Truth and Mediation Commission and its Procedural Fairness: Resource Book (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Combating Organized Crime in Nepal: Resource Book (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Editor, Human Rights in the Administration of Justice: A Resource Material (2009), National Judicial Academy, Nepal
- Assistant Editor, NJA Law Journal (2007 and 2008 Issue), National Judicial Academy, Kathmandu
- Co-editor, Judges' Workshop on Combating Trafficking in Women and Children, National Judicial Academy, Kathmandu (2006)
- Editor, Gender Justice: A Resource Material, National Judicial Academy, Kathmandu (2006)
- Assistant Editor, Nepal Council of Arbitration (NEPCA) Bulletin, Nepal Council of Arbitration (NEPCA), (2000) Kathmandu

### **Presentation of Papers**

- Opportunities and Challenges of Judicial Education in Nepal, The 8th International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary (November 5-9, 2017, Manila, Philippines), International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT).
- Nepali Perspective on Judicial Education: A Brief Review, The 7th International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary (November 8 -12, 2015, Recife, Brazil), International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT).
- An Initiative for the Training of Judges, Prosecutors and Investigators on Anti-money Laundering (AML): Nepal Experience, The 7th International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary (November 8 -12, 2015, Recife, Brazil), International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT).
- Nepali Institutional Mechanisms on Countering Terrorism at Regional Workshop for Judges, Prosecutors and Police Officers in South Asia on Effectively Countering Terrorism, 15-17 April 2014 Orchard Hotel, Singapore

- Experiences of Judicial Reforms in Post Conflict Situations in Nepal, First General Assembly of the Asian Consortium for Human Rights-Based Access to Justice (HRBA2J), Chiang Mai, Thailand, August 2-4, 2011
- Principles of Natural Justice and Fair Trial Standards, (Nepal Administrative Staff College, Lalitpur Nepal, 2011)
- The exercise of Jurisdiction: Rome Statute of International Criminal Court, (Advocates Sans Frontiers and INSEC Nepal, Feb. 2012)
- International Instruments to Combat Violence Against Women, INSEC, Pro-Public and Equitas, Kathmandu (Oct. 2010)
- Legal Provisions to Combat Gender-Based Violence in Nepal, National Health Care Training Centre, Teku, Kathmandu (Sept. 2010)
- Public Interest Litigation: Concepts and Practice in Nepal, Judges' Society Nepal, 2007
- Labour Law: Management and Workers, Friends of Sankhu (FOS), Sankhu, Kathmandu (2001)
- Following topics have been led in the training and seminars at the NJA and outside:
  - Legal and Judicial Research
  - Human Rights, Fair Trial and Social Justice
  - Social Inclusion
  - Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law
  - Gender Justice
  - Juvenile Justice
  - Criminal Justice System
  - Rights against Torture
  - Access to Justice, Domestic Violence
  - Violence Against Women
  - Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms
  - Mediation

### *Research and other Experiences*

- Team Member, Study on the Implementation of the Non-custodial Measures of the Juvenile cases, NJA Nepal, 2022
- Panel of Judges, South Asia Rounds of Henry Dunant Memorial Moot Court Competition, held on 20-21 December 2022, ICRC
- Research Coordinator, Study on the Forced Labor related Laws and Institutional Mechanisms, 2021

- Panel of Judges, Henry Dunant Memorial Moot Court Competition, held on 26-27 October 2021, ICRC along with other previous competitions.
- Research Coordinator, Case Studies on Incitement to Commit Suicide in Nepal, National Judicial Academy, Nepal, 2021
- Coordinator, Enhancing the Capacity of the Judiciary in the Adjudication of Cases and Develop Jurisprudence to support the fulfillment of Reproductive Rights Guarantees, 2018 in partnership with the Center of Reproductive Rights (CRR) 2018- 2019.
- Team Member, Training Manual on Civil Code, National Judicial Academy, 2018
- Team Member, Development of Training Manual on Transitional Justice in Nepal, Truth and Reconciliation Commission, Nepal, 2014
- Team Member, In-service Curricula Development for Prosecutors, Office of Attorney General, Nepal, 2017
- Team Member, Legal Awareness Toolkit on the Rights of Bonded Labourers and Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) with particular reference to Haruwa/Charuwa, Justice for All (J4A), Kathmandu, 2017
- Researcher, Study on the Implementation of Orders and Judgments related to Transitional Justice in Nepal, National Judicial Academy, 2016
- Lead Researcher, Study of Behavioural Aspects of Court Staff towards Court Customers, Supreme Court of Nepal, 2016
- Team Member, Training Manual Development for the Investigators, Prosecutors and Judges on Combating Money Laundering, National Judicial Academy, 2015
- Researcher, An Assessment on Laws of Privacy and In-camera Hearing Procedures, National Judicial Academy, Nepal 2014
- Researcher, An Assessment on Situations of Women and other Marginalised Groups' Access to Justice in the Court System, National Judicial Academy, (2013)
- Researcher, Training and Orientation Needs Assessment of the Nepali Judiciary on Human Rights and Social Justice, National Judicial Academy, (2012)
- Researcher, Review of Domestic Violence (Control and Punishment) Act, 2066 in relation to the Human Rights Principles and Criminal Justice System in Nepal, (2011) National Judicial Academy, Nepal and Insec, Nepal
- Researcher, Judicial Appointment Process and Independence of Judiciary in Nepal, National Judicial Academy, (2012)
- Judgment Translator (Nepali into English), The Landmark Decisions of the Supreme Court of Nepal, Supreme Court, 2011
- Cases and Materials Development on International Criminal Law, National Judicial Academy, (2010)
- Researcher, Research on Reviewing Existing Criminal Laws in the Context of Ratification of Statute of International Criminal Court by Nepal (2009), National Judicial Academy, Nepal



- Member Secretary, Policy Formulation Committee Regarding the Development of Human Resource at the NJA, 2008
- Returning Officer, Constituent Assembly Election 2008, Kathmandu District, Nepal
- Team Member, Curriculum Development on Gender Justice for the Stakeholders of the NJA, (2006)
- Team Member, Curriculum Development on Public Private Partnership and Conflict Resolutions for the Stakeholders of the NJA, (2006)
- Rapporteur, *Gender Sensitization Program for Law Enforcement Agencies*, Pro Public, Jul. 2005 - Aug. 2006 (During five training programs)
- Rapporteur, Role of Civil Society to Combat Trafficking in Women and Children, Pro Public Sept., 2005
- Rapporteur, Workshop on Demystifying the Concept of Masculinities to End violence against Women, Pro Public, Dec., 2005
- Rapporteur, Training of Trainers on masculinities to End Violence against Women, Pro Public, Dec., 2005
- Rapporteur, *Problem, Reality and Solutions: The State of Nepal*, Center for Democracy and Conflict Analysis, May, 2005

#### *Seminar/Workshop/Training Participated*

- Training in Procurement: Law and Practice, NJA Nepal, 2022
- The 5<sup>th</sup> Course of the China-South Asia Legal Training Base, China Law Society, 2020
- The 6th Comparative Study of Criminal Justice System between Japan and Nepal, UNAFEI, 4th March to 14th March, 2019, Tokyo, Japan
- 12th ADVANCED SEMINAR IN IHL FOR UNIVERSITY LECTURERS AND RESEARCHERS, Organized by the ICRC and the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, 25th – 29th September 2017, *Geneva, Switzerland*
- Special Training on Cybercrime and Electronic evidence for Nepal Judges, organized by Nepal Judicial Academy, Nepal in partnership with the Sri Lanka Judges' Institute and Council of Europe, 16-20 August 2017, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Invitation Program to Enhance Capacity of NJA Lecturers, March 13 - 24, 2017, Supreme Court of Korea
- Regional Expert Consultation on IHL with Judicial Sector, NJA Nepal and ICRC Kathmandu, 3<sup>rd</sup> September, 2016, Kathmandu
- 28<sup>th</sup> South Asia Teaching Session (SATS) on International Humanitarian Law (IHL) Radisson Blu Plaza Hotel, New Delhi 23 – 28 October 2016
- The 7th International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary (November 8 -12, 2016, Recife, Brazil), International Organization for Judicial Training (IOJT).

- High Level Partnership Program on Judicial Development (Nepal), Korean International Cooperation Agency (KOICA) and Judicial Research and Training Institute (JRTI), Korea (April 21 to 24, 2015 Kathmandu, Nepal)
- Best practices in the Assistance and Protection of Victims of Terrorism, The United States Department of Justice, Office of Overseas Prosecutorial Department, Assistance and Training, Kathmandu, Nepal (April 15 – 17, 2015)
- National Workshop on Strengthening Domestic Cooperation in Criminal Matters with a Focus on Terrorism Cases (March 30 to 31, 2015) Government of Nepal and United Nations office on Drugs and Crime, Kathmandu, Nepal
- National Conference of State Judicial Academies on Training of Trainers on Judicial Education, National Judicial Academy, Bhopal, India, (April 4 – 5, 2015)
- Program on Institutional Capacity Building of the National Judicial Academy, Nepal, (Aug. 18 to Oct. 17, 2014), Judicial Research and Training Institute (JRTI), Korea.
- Regional Conference of Judges and Judicial Educators and Enhancing Access to Justice, National Judicial Academy, Nepal (Sept. 22 to 24, 2015)
- Justice Institute to Combat Gender-Based Violence Domestic and Sexual Violence in Nepal, Vital Voice Global Partnership and AEquitas: The Prosecutors' Resource on Violence against Women, (Kathmandu, Nepal, Aug. 5 – 8, 2014)
- Regional Workshop for Judges, Prosecutors and Police Officers in South Asia on Effectively Countering Terrorism, United Nations Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED), Global Center on Cooperative Security, Institute of South Asian Studies of the National University of Singapore (ISAS), 15-17 April 2014 Orchard Hotel, Singapore
- Training on Legal Research and Methodology, NJA, Nepal, 2012
- First General Assembly of the Asian Consortium for Human Rights-Based Access to Justice (HRBA2J, Chiang Mai, Thailand, August 2-4, 2011
- Training of Trainers on Mediation Process (19 Days) PPR Nepal and German Development Service, Kathmandu (Feb. - Sept., 2010)
- Conference on Enhancing Capacities for Human Rights-Based Access to Justice Programs, Asian Consortium for Human Rights based Access to Justice, 16-18 March 2010, Manila, Philippines
- Training of Trainers on Gender Justice, NJA, 25th - 29th Jun., 2006
- Training of Trainers on Concept of Masculinities to End violence against Women and Children, UNIFEM, Pro Public and Save the Children Sweden, 20th - 23rd Dec., 2005
- Strengthening the Anti-trafficking Enforcement Efforts in Nepal, US Department of Justice, 14th - 16th Feb., 2007
- Building Positive Partnerships: Regional Interfaith Leaders' Meeting and Partners Learning and Planning Workshop on Anti-trafficking, Safe Migration, Gender Based Violence and HIV, UNIFEM, 13th -15th Nov., 2006, Kathmandu
- Workshop on Sensitization of Environmental Crime for Judiciary and Law Enforcement Agencies in Nepal, NJA, WCN and SLRC, 3rd - 4th Nov., 2006

- Workshop on Proposal Writing, Shastri Marg Society, 8th Jan., 2005
- Orientation Program for Lawyers, Nepal Bar Council, (three days) 2000

*Participated in observation visits*

- Supreme Prosecutor's Office, Tokyo District Court, Tokyo Probation Office etc in Japan
- Federal Court of Australia, Judicial Commission of New South Wales, Australia
- Chandigarh Judicial Academy and High Court of Punjab and Haryana, India
- Delhi Judicial Academy and Delhi High Court, India
- Maharashtra Judicial Academy and Judiciary of Maharashtra including High Court of Bombay
- Court of Appeal and Court of Final Appeal, Hong Kong
- Federal Judicial Academy of Pakistan and Supreme Court of Pakistan
- Supreme Court of Indonesia and Judicial Training Center of Indonesia
- Supreme Court of the Philippines and Philippine Judicial Academy
- National Judicial Academy, Bhopal, India
- Supreme Court of South Korea and Judicial Research and Training Institute, Korea etc.
- Sri Lanka Judges Institute and Judiciary of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka

I certify that above statements made by me are true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and beliefs.

January, 2023



Shreekrishna Mulmi